

# **Tibial Tubercle Transfer**

# Phase I – Maximum Protection (Weeks 0 to 6):

## 0 to 2 weeks:

- Brace locked in full extension for 6 weeks
- > Non-weight bearing for 4-6 weeks per physician's instructions
- Ice and modalities to reduce pain and inflammation
- Aggressive patella mobility drills
- Range of motion 0° to 45°knee flexion
- Begin submaximal quadriceps setting

## Weeks 2 to 4:

- > Continue with inflammation control
- > Continue with aggressive patella mobility
- Range of motion 0° to 60°
- Continue with submaximal quadriceps setting, isometric hamstring/groin and global lower leg strengthening

#### Weeks 4 to 6:

- > Progressive weight bearing per physician's instructions
- > Continue with ice and aggressive patella mobility
- > Range of motion  $-0^{\circ}$  to  $90^{\circ}$  (by week 6)
- Increase intensity with quadriceps setting

# Phase II – Progressive Range of Motion and Early Strengthening (Weeks 6 to 12):

#### Weeks 6 to 8:

- Full weight bearing
- Open brace to 45°- 60° of flexion week 6, 90° at week 7
- > Continue with swelling control and patella mobility
- Gradually progress to full range of motion
- Begin multi-plane straight leg raising and closed kinetic chain strengthening program focusing on quality VMO function.
- > Initiate open kinetic chain progressing to closed kinetic chain multi-plane hip strengthening
- Normalize gait pattern
- Begin stationary bike
- Initiate pool program

#### Weeks 8 to 10:

- Wean out of brace
- > Continue with patella mobility drills
- Normalize gait pattern
- Restore full ROM
- > Progress open and closed kinetic chain program from bilateral to unilateral
- Increase intensity on stationary bike
- Begin treadmill walking program

# Weeks 10 to 12:

- ➢ Full ROM
- Aggressive terminal quadriceps stretching



- > Advance unilateral open and closed kinetic chain strengthening
- Initiate proprioception drills
- May introduce elliptical trainer

# Phase III – Progressive Strengthening (Weeks 12 to 16):

## Weeks 12 to 16:

- > Advance open and closed kinetic chain strengthening
- > Increase intensity on bike, treadmill, and elliptical trainer
- > Increase difficulty and intensity on proprioception drills
- Begin gym strengthening: leg press, hamstring curls, ab/adduction; avoid lunges and knee extensions
- > Begin multi-directional functional cord program
- Initiate pool running program

## Phase IV – Advanced Strengthening and Functional Drills (Weeks 16 to 20):

#### Weeks 16 to 20:

> Continue pool running program advancing to land as tolerated

# Phase V – Plyometric Drills and Return to Sport Phase (Weeks 20 to 24):

## Weeks 20 to 24:

- Advance gym strengthening
- Progress running/sprinting program
- Begin multi-directional field/court drills
- > Begin bilateral progressing to unilateral plyometric drills
- Follow-up appointment with physician
- > Sports test for return to competition 6 months post-op per physician's release

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